

Patients under 16 years old who underwent surgical treatment for forearm diaphysis fractures in our 11 hospitals between January 2010 and December 2020 (N=405)

Exclusion criteria

Surgical technique other than intermedullary nails (N=147)

Follow-up less than 180 days (N=92)

Open fractures (N=19)

Tip buried on one side and exposed on the other side (N=4)

Study group
(Intermedullary nailing : N = 143)

Group B
(Buried : N=79)

Group E
(Exposed : N=64)