

505 patients with CSM



```
graph TD; A([505 patients with CSM]) --> B[<65 years  
Non-Elderly Group  
n = 201]; A --> C[65-75 years  
Young-Old Group  
n = 186]; A --> D[≥75 years  
Old-Old Group  
n = 118];
```

<65 years

Non-Elderly
Group

n = 201

65-75 years

Young-Old
Group

n = 186

≥75 years

Old-Old
Group

n = 118